

**Table A1: List of Self-Determination Disputes (1960-2005)**

Country	SD group	Number of civil war onsets	Region
Afghanistan	Tajiks	2	South Asia
Afghanistan	Uzbeks	1	South Asia Middle East/North
Algeria	Berbers	0	Africa
Angola	Cabindans	3	Sub-Saharan Africa
Australia	Aboriginals	0	Oceania
Azerbaijan	Armenians	2	(former) Soviet Union
Azerbaijan	Lezgins	0	(former) Soviet Union
Bangladesh	Chittagong Hill Peoples	1	South Asia
Belgium	Flemings	0	Western Europe
Belgium	Walloons	0	Western Europe
Bhutan	Lhotshampas	0	South Asia
Bosnia	Croats	1	Eastern Europe
Bosnia	Serbs	1	Eastern Europe
Brazil	Indigenous Peoples	0	South/Latin America
Cameroon	Westerners	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Canada	Indigenous Peoples	0	North America
Canada	Quebecois	0	North America
Chad	Southerners	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Chile	Indigenous Peoples	0	South/Latin America
China	Mongols	0	East Asia
China	Tibetans	0	East Asia
China	Uighers	0	East Asia
Colombia	Indigenous Peoples	0	South/Latin America
Comoros	Anjouanese	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
Congo-Kinshasa	Bakongo	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Congo-Kinshasa	Lunda and Yeke	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
Croatia	Serbs	1	Eastern Europe Middle East/North
Cyprus	Turkish Cypriots	1	Africa
Djibouti	Afars	2	Sub-Saharan Africa
Ecuador	Lowland Indigenous Peoples	0	South/Latin America
Equatorial Guinea	Bubis	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Ethiopia	Afars	2	Sub-Saharan Africa
Ethiopia	Eritreans	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
Ethiopia	Oromos	2	Sub-Saharan Africa
Ethiopia	Somalis	3	Sub-Saharan Africa
Finland	Saami	0	Western Europe
France	Basque	0	Western Europe

France	Bretons	0	Western Europe
France	Corsicans	0	Western Europe
Georgia	Abkhazians	1	(former) Soviet Union
Georgia	Adzhars	0	(former) Soviet Union
Georgia	South Ossetians	2	(former) Soviet Union
India	Assamese	2	South Asia
India	Bodos	2	South Asia
India	Kashmiri Buddhist Ladakhis	0	South Asia
India	Kashmiri Hindus	0	South Asia
India	Kashmiri Muslims	1	South Asia
India	Mizos	1	South Asia
India	Nagas	3	South Asia
India	Reang (Bru)	0	South Asia
India	Sikhs	1	South Asia
India	Tripuras	2	South Asia
Indonesia	Acehnese	2	East Asia
Indonesia	East Timorese	3	East Asia
Indonesia	Papuans	3	East Asia
Iran	Kurds	4	Middle East/North Africa
Iraq	Kurds	3	Middle East/North Africa
Israel	Palestinians	1	Africa
Italy	Sardinians	0	Western Europe
Italy	South Tyrolians	0	Western Europe
Kazakhstan	Russians	0	(former) Soviet Union
Kyrgyzstan	Uzbeks	0	(former) Soviet Union
Laos	Hmong	0	East Asia
Macedonia	Albanians	0	Eastern Europe
Mali	Tuaregs Indigenous Peoples (non-Mayan or Zapotecs)	2	Sub-Saharan Africa
Mexico		0	South/Latin America
Moldova	Gagauz	0	(former) Soviet Union
Moldova	Trans-Dniester Slavs	1	(former) Soviet Union Middle East/North
Morocco	Saharawis	1	Africa
Myanmar	Chin/Zomis	0	East Asia
Myanmar	Kachins	1	East Asia
Myanmar	Karaenni	3	East Asia
Myanmar	Karens	2	East Asia
Myanmar	Mons	2	East Asia
Myanmar	Rohingyas	2	East Asia
Myanmar	Shan	3	East Asia

Myanmar	Wa	1	East Asia
Namibia	East Caprivians	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Nicaragua	Indigenous Peoples and Creoles	0	South/Latin America
Niger	Tuaregs	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
Nigeria	Ibos	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
Nigeria	Ijaw	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
Nigeria	Ogoni	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Nigeria	Oron	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Nigeria	Yoruba	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Norway	Saami	0	Western Europe
Pakistan	Baluchis	1	South Asia
Pakistan	Bengalis	1	South Asia
Pakistan	Pashtuns	0	South Asia
Pakistan	Sarakis	0	South Asia
Pakistan	Sindhis	0	South Asia
Papua New Guinea	Bougainvilleans	1	Oceania
Peru	Lowland Indigenous Peoples	0	South/Latin America
Philippines	Igorots	0	East Asia
Philippines	Moros	2	East Asia
Romania	Magyars	0	Eastern Europe
Russia	Buryat	0	(former) Soviet Union
Russia	Chechens	2	(former) Soviet Union
Russia	Kumyks	0	(former) Soviet Union
Russia	Lezgins	0	(former) Soviet Union
Russia	Tatars	0	(former) Soviet Union
Russia	Yakut	0	(former) Soviet Union
Senegal	Casamacias	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
Slovakia	Hungarians	0	Eastern Europe
Somalia	Isaaq	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
Somalia	Puntland Darods	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
South Africa	Afrikaners	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
South Africa	Khoisan	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
South Africa	Zulus	1	Sub-Saharan Africa
Spain	Basques	3	Western Europe
Spain	Catalans	0	Western Europe
Sri Lanka	Muslims	0	South Asia
Sri Lanka	Tamils	1	South Asia
Sudan	Nuba	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Sudan	Southerners	2	Sub-Saharan Africa
Sweden	Saami	0	Western Europe
Switzerland	Jurassians	0	Western Europe

Taiwan	Aboriginal Taiwanese	0	East Asia
Tanzania	Zanzibaris	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Thailand	Malay-Muslims	1	East Asia
Trinidad and Tobago	Tobagonians	0	South/Latin America Middle East/North
Turkey	Kurds	1	Africa
Uganda	Baganda	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Ukraine	Crimean Russians	0	(former) Soviet Union
Ukraine	Crimean Tatars	0	(former) Soviet Union
United Kingdom	Catholics	2	Western Europe
United Kingdom	Cornish	0	Western Europe
United Kingdom	Scots	0	Western Europe
United States	Indigenous Peoples	0	North America
United States	Native Hawaiians	0	North America
United States	Puerto Ricans	0	North America
Uzbekistan	Tajiks	0	(former) Soviet Union
Vietnam	Montagnards	0	East Asia
Yugoslavia	Albanians	0	Eastern Europe
Yugoslavia	Croats	1	Eastern Europe
Yugoslavia	Hungarians	0	Eastern Europe
Yugoslavia	Kosovar Albanians	1	Eastern Europe
Yugoslavia	Montenegrins	0	Eastern Europe
Yugoslavia	Sandzak Muslims	0	Eastern Europe
Yugoslavia	Slovenes	1	Eastern Europe
Zambia	Lozi	0	Sub-Saharan Africa
Zimbabwe	Ndebele	0	Sub-Saharan Africa

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Table A2: Logit Models of Armed Conflict Onset

	Condemnations		Force Renewals	
	All	First	All	First
Direct respective action	0.216 (0.195)	1.974*** (0.327)	0.00492 (0.160)	0.234* (0.133)
Other direct actions	-0.0434 (0.0367)	0.153 (0.105)	-0.0139 (0.125)	0.149** (0.0750)
Indirect respective action	-0.0656 (0.200)	1.830*** (0.568)	0.0884 (0.0673)	
Other indirect actions	-0.0412 (0.0793)	-1.747*** (0.602)	-0.0921* (0.0483)	-0.00919 (0.0762)
Factions (logged)	1.035*** (0.201)	0.940*** (0.267)	1.035*** (0.203)	0.871*** (0.269)
Previous concessions	-0.311 (0.258)	-0.710 (0.436)	-0.291 (0.265)	-0.639 (0.426)
Democracy	-0.586** (0.290)	-0.641* (0.377)	-0.661** (0.299)	-0.796** (0.372)
Neighboring kin groups	0.615** (0.264)	0.342 (0.406)	0.612** (0.268)	0.141 (0.391)
GDP per capita (logged)	-0.149 (0.109)	-0.371** (0.188)	-0.158 (0.110)	-0.277 (0.197)
Number of groups	0.0756** (0.0328)	0.0288 (0.0380)	0.0772** (0.0335)	0.0474 (0.0400)
Economic discrimination	0.0363 (0.0884)	-0.0251 (0.151)	0.0199 (0.0915)	0.0300 (0.154)
Risk time	-0.369*** (0.0651)	-0.349*** (0.101)	-0.365*** (0.0640)	-0.368*** (0.104)
Risk time squared	0.0164*** (0.00371)	0.0146*** (0.00495)	0.0162*** (0.00368)	0.0163*** (0.00523)
Risk time cubed	-0.000207*** (5.80e-05)	-0.000166** (6.59e-05)	-0.000204*** (5.80e-05)	-0.000196*** (7.12e-05)
Constant	-2.261** (0.977)	-0.0988 (1.646)	-2.164** (0.998)	-0.807 (1.760)
Observations	2334	1869	2334	1835

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p&lt;0.01, \*\* p&lt;0.05, \* p&lt;0.10, two-tailed test

Table A3: Logit Models of Armed Conflict Onset

	Diplomacy	New Force	Sanctions	Condemnations	Force Renewal
Direct respective action	-1.503** (0.692)	0.403 (0.247)	2.921*** (1.058)	0.221 (0.212)	0.0175 (0.183)
Other direct actions	0.208*** (0.0758)	-0.0178 (0.0217)	-0.0816 (0.0694)	-0.0420 (0.0352)	-0.0191 (0.140)
Indirect respective action	0.259 (0.442)	-4.387** (1.733)	-0.380** (0.164)	-0.0600 (0.194)	0.0941 (0.0740)
Other indirect actions	-0.0735 (0.0807)	0.0236 (0.0479)	0.0246 (0.0387)	-0.0279 (0.0750)	-0.0781 (0.0489)
Factions (logged)	1.127*** (0.227)	1.036*** (0.230)	1.114*** (0.222)	1.110*** (0.227)	1.101*** (0.227)
Previous Concessions	-0.259 (0.262)	-0.242 (0.262)	-0.224 (0.260)	-0.285 (0.262)	-0.271 (0.270)
Democracy	-0.608** (0.301)	-0.565* (0.297)	-0.680** (0.322)	-0.640** (0.305)	-0.691** (0.317)
Neighboring kin groups	0.713*** (0.262)	0.738*** (0.269)	0.664** (0.272)	0.680** (0.268)	0.666** (0.271)
GDP per capita (logged)	0.0911 (0.143)	0.0558 (0.136)	0.0713 (0.156)	0.0427 (0.147)	0.0204 (0.158)
Number of groups	0.0616* (0.0339)	0.0630* (0.0337)	0.0671** (0.0342)	0.0614* (0.0354)	0.0646* (0.0351)
Economic discrimination	0.0216 (0.101)	0.0139 (0.0998)	0.0141 (0.102)	0.0118 (0.0988)	0.000996 (0.103)
Cold War	0.514 (0.316)	0.419 (0.311)	0.485 (0.313)	0.421 (0.311)	0.386 (0.313)
Eastern Europe	0.462	0.369	0.241	0.390	0.461

	(0.472)	(0.507)	(0.540)	(0.490)	(0.514)
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.967*	0.951*	0.757	0.804	0.779
	(0.562)	(0.568)	(0.653)	(0.609)	(0.651)
Asia	0.794	0.761	0.650	0.672	0.661
	(0.490)	(0.510)	(0.545)	(0.521)	(0.550)
Risk time	-0.378***	-0.366***	-0.358***	-0.368***	-0.365***
	(0.0638)	(0.0619)	(0.0644)	(0.0642)	(0.0632)
Risk time squared	0.0166***	0.0159***	0.0156***	0.0161***	0.0160***
	(0.00375)	(0.00351)	(0.00376)	(0.00373)	(0.00371)
Risk time cubed	-0.000210***	-0.000200***	-0.000196***	-0.000203***	-0.000202***
	(6.04e-05)	(5.48e-05)	(6.02e-05)	(5.91e-05)	(5.96e-05)
Constant	-4.887***	-4.509***	-4.610***	-4.326***	-4.126**
	(1.485)	(1.420)	(1.686)	(1.544)	(1.680)
Observations	2334	2334	2334	2334	2334

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10, two-tailed test

Table A4: Logit Models of Armed Conflict Onset

	Diplomacy	New Force	Sanctions	Condemnations	Force Renewal
Direct respective action	-1.251* (0.696)	0.445* (0.246)	3.098*** (1.194)	0.230 (0.208)	0.00677 (0.159)
Other direct actions	0.192** (0.0800)	-0.00505 (0.0200)	-0.0648 (0.0677)	-0.0277 (0.0328)	0.00372 (0.127)
Indirect respective action	0.166 (0.433)	-4.550*** (1.678)	-0.290 (0.177)	-0.00811 (0.200)	0.0792 (0.0680)
Other indirect actions	-0.0499 (0.0714)	0.0423 (0.0549)	0.0232 (0.0374)	-0.0344 (0.0768)	-0.0680 (0.0570)
Factions (logged)	1.053*** (0.200)	0.981*** (0.198)	1.053*** (0.200)	1.052*** (0.201)	1.046*** (0.203)
Previous Concessions	-0.305 (0.258)	-0.267 (0.257)	-0.289 (0.255)	-0.329 (0.258)	-0.307 (0.264)
Democracy	-0.457 (0.316)	-0.406 (0.316)	-0.475 (0.333)	-0.501 (0.312)	-0.584* (0.324)
Neighboring kin groups	0.696*** (0.266)	0.705*** (0.265)	0.633** (0.273)	0.656** (0.267)	0.643** (0.270)
GDP per capita (logged)	-0.194 (0.119)	-0.227* (0.121)	-0.193 (0.121)	-0.196 (0.120)	-0.192 (0.119)
Number of groups	0.0804** (0.0324)	0.0840*** (0.0318)	0.0813** (0.0340)	0.0762** (0.0330)	0.0777** (0.0336)
Economic discrimination	0.0283 (0.0911)	0.0255 (0.0899)	0.0298 (0.0919)	0.0225 (0.0899)	0.0109 (0.0924)
Peacekeeping Operation	-0.563 (0.537)	-0.705 (0.612)	-0.579 (0.552)	-0.509 (0.523)	-0.399 (0.526)
Risk time	-0.379***	-0.369***	-0.361***	-0.372***	-0.367***



	(0.0648)	(0.0634)	(0.0655)	(0.0654)	(0.0641)
Risk time squared	0.0170***	0.0165***	0.0162***	0.0166***	0.0163***
	(0.00365)	(0.00347)	(0.00368)	(0.00366)	(0.00362)
Risk time cubed	-0.000216***	-0.000208***	-0.000205***	-0.000210***	-0.000206***
	(5.71e-05)	(5.25e-05)	(5.75e-05)	(5.66e-05)	(5.65e-05)
Constant	-2.008**	-1.756*	-2.034*	-1.909*	-1.906*
	(1.016)	(1.016)	(1.043)	(1.033)	(1.040)
Observations	2334	2334	2334	2334	2334

Robust standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10, two-tailed test

Table A5: Logit Models of Armed Conflict Onset

	Diplomacy	New Force	Sanctions	Condemnations	Force Renewal
Direct respective action	-1.413** (0.700)	0.349 (0.230)	2.789*** (0.972)	0.234 (0.189)	0.00629 (0.163)
Other direct actions	0.190** (0.0767)	-0.0205 (0.0220)	-0.0764 (0.0650)	-0.0448 (0.0353)	-0.0122 (0.128)
Indirect respective action	0.00148 (0.507)	-3.695** (1.551)	-0.487*** (0.161)	-0.0751 (0.207)	0.0974 (0.0754)
Other indirect actions	-0.0610 (0.0904)	-0.00458 (0.0508)	0.0170 (0.0392)	-0.0482 (0.0829)	-0.103** (0.0510)
Factions (logged)	1.023*** (0.199)	0.949*** (0.200)	1.035*** (0.199)	1.027*** (0.199)	1.027*** (0.202)
Previous Concessions	-0.243 (0.252)	-0.221 (0.253)	-0.211 (0.249)	-0.271 (0.252)	-0.242 (0.259)
Democracy	-0.537* (0.289)	-0.507* (0.287)	-0.587** (0.296)	-0.568** (0.285)	-0.661** (0.295)
Neighboring kin groups	0.638** (0.253)	0.617** (0.255)	0.585** (0.264)	0.604** (0.258)	0.603** (0.262)
GDP per capita (logged)	-0.166 (0.110)	-0.165 (0.105)	-0.170 (0.114)	-0.171 (0.110)	-0.189* (0.115)
Number of groups	0.0691** (0.0327)	0.0750** (0.0319)	0.0680* (0.0348)	0.0659** (0.0330)	0.0650* (0.0342)
Economic discrimination	0.00114 (0.0908)	0.0173 (0.0910)	-0.00731 (0.0972)	-0.00379 (0.0918)	-0.0314 (0.0966)
Group Size	0.853 (1.470)	0.461 (1.474)	0.745 (1.505)	0.708 (1.474)	0.473 (1.490)

Oil/Gas reserves	0.0377 (0.0265)	0.0238 (0.0282)	0.0424 (0.0303)	0.0370 (0.0283)	0.0418 (0.0292)
Risk time	-0.377*** (0.0644)	-0.367*** (0.0630)	-0.360*** (0.0652)	-0.368*** (0.0651)	-0.362*** (0.0640)
Risk time squared	0.0169*** (0.00373)	0.0163*** (0.00355)	0.0161*** (0.00379)	0.0164*** (0.00374)	0.0161*** (0.00372)
Risk time cubed	-0.000216*** (5.89e-05)	-0.000207*** (5.50e-05)	-0.000206*** (6.02e-05)	-0.000208*** (5.87e-05)	-0.000205*** (5.88e-05)
Constant	-2.288** (0.968)	-2.210** (0.934)	-2.275** (1.008)	-2.178** (0.961)	-1.986** (1.009)
Observations	2,230	2,230	2,230	2,230	2,230

Robust standard errors in parentheses  
\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10, two-tailed test

Table A6: Original Logit Models of Armed Conflict Onset (showing cubic polynomial of risk time)

	Diplomacy		New Force		Sanctions	
	All	First	All	First	All	First
Direct respective action	-1.358** (0.690)	-5.434** (2.165)	0.345 (0.231)	-0.0148 (0.405)	2.756*** (0.965)	
Other direct actions	0.180** (0.0762)	0.657*** (0.185)	-0.0198 (0.0223)	0.214* (0.117)	-0.0781 (0.0660)	0.159 (0.123)
Indirect respective action	0.0723 (0.496)	-1.552 (1.014)	-3.847** (1.582)	-4.477* (2.638)	-0.411*** (0.157)	-0.201 (0.301)
Other indirect actions	-0.0616 (0.0866)	0.149 (0.136)	0.00442 (0.0472)	0.000328 (0.0730)	0.0128 (0.0375)	-0.0193 (0.0429)
Factions (logged)	1.030*** (0.200)	0.945*** (0.267)	0.957*** (0.199)	0.842*** (0.272)	1.037*** (0.200)	0.864*** (0.261)
Previous concessions	-0.283 (0.257)	-0.587 (0.426)	-0.253 (0.257)	-0.622 (0.425)	-0.258 (0.255)	-0.598 (0.442)
Democracy	-0.553* (0.292)	-0.826** (0.382)	-0.523* (0.289)	-0.782** (0.376)	-0.590** (0.300)	-0.761** (0.380)
Neighboring kin groups	0.648** (0.260)	0.176 (0.388)	0.641** (0.258)	0.176 (0.397)	0.591** (0.269)	0.120 (0.397)
GDP per capita (logged)	-0.143 (0.110)	-0.345* (0.195)	-0.158 (0.104)	-0.295 (0.198)	-0.140 (0.111)	-0.307 (0.201)
Number of groups	0.0788** (0.0320)	0.0430 (0.0398)	0.0823*** (0.0314)	0.0503 (0.0392)	0.0796** (0.0337)	0.0448 (0.0404)
Economic discrimination	0.0427 (0.0899)	0.0154 (0.156)	0.0429 (0.0882)	0.0110 (0.154)	0.0424 (0.0915)	0.0135 (0.156)
Risk time	-0.378*** (0.0645)	-0.387*** (0.107)	-0.368*** (0.0629)	-0.365*** (0.104)	-0.361*** (0.0653)	-0.327*** (0.102)

Risk time squared	0.0169*** (0.00370)	0.0172*** (0.00544)	0.0163*** (0.00351)	0.0161*** (0.00524)	0.0161*** (0.00374)	0.0142*** (0.00505)
Risk time cubed	-0.000214*** (5.84e-05)	-0.000208*** (7.41e-05)	-0.000206*** (5.41e-05)	-0.000194*** (7.09e-05)	-0.000204*** (5.93e-05)	-0.000169** (6.80e-05)
Constant	-2.365** (0.979)	-0.321 (1.738)	-2.230** (0.935)	-0.657 (1.756)	-2.409** (1.011)	-0.681 (1.778)
Observations	2334	1869	2334	1869	2334	1867

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10, two-tailed test

Table A7: SUR Models of New Armed Conflict Onset

	Direct Diplomacy		Direct Sanctions	
	Outcome	Direct Diplomacy	Outcome	Direct Sanctions
Direct Diplomacy	-0.263*** (0.0863)			
Direct Other Action	0.0412*** (0.00868)	0.0920*** (0.000971)		
Direct Sanctions			0.338*** (0.0493)	
Direct Other Action			0.00413 (0.00365)	0.0302*** (0.00159)
Indirect Active Actions	-0.00212 (0.00162)	-0.00186*** (0.000437)	-0.00152 (0.00160)	-0.000346 (0.000757)
Factions (logged)	0.0180*** (0.00540)	0.00128 (0.00150)	0.0177*** (0.00534)	-0.00113 (0.00260)
Previous Concessions	-0.00988 (0.00833)	-0.000859 (0.00231)	-0.0103 (0.00826)	4.03e-05 (0.00401)
Democracy	-0.0118 (0.00803)	0.00355 (0.00232)	-0.0105 (0.00794)	-0.0109*** (0.00403)
Neighboring kin groups	0.00242 (0.00720)	0.00408** (0.00202)	0.00311 (0.00714)	-0.00168 (0.00351)
GDP per capita (logged)	-0.00458 (0.00381)	-0.00366*** (0.00124)	-0.00492 (0.00377)	-0.000392 (0.00215)
Number of groups	0.00145 (0.00102)	0.000685** (0.000284)	0.00125 (0.00101)	0.000260 (0.000492)
Economic discrimination	0.00202 (0.00297)	0.000953 (0.000848)	0.00140 (0.00294)	0.00171 (0.00147)

Risk time	-0.00818*** (0.00186)		-0.00722*** (0.00185)	
Risk time squared	0.000325*** (8.33e-05)		0.000283*** (8.27e-05)	
Rist time cubed	-3.56e-06*** (1.03e-06)		-3.08e-06*** (1.02e-06)	
Cold War		-0.00129 (0.00231)		-0.0115*** (0.00400)
Western Democracy		0.00631* (0.00351)		0.0119* (0.00607)
P-5 State		0.00249 (0.00299)		-0.00331 (0.00518)
P-5 Ally		0.000775 (0.00228)		0.00415 (0.00394)
Constant	0.0869** (0.0341)	0.0174* (0.0104)	0.0864** (0.0338)	0.00646 (0.0180)
Correlation of the residuals	.007 (p=0.93)		.043 (p=0.84)	
Observations	1,867	1,867	1,867	1,867

Robust standard errors in parentheses  
 \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10, two-tailed test

Table A8: Logit Models of Armed Conflict Onset, Direct Actions

	Diplomacy	New Force	Sanctions	Condemnation	Force Renewal
Direct respective action	-1.370** (0.694)	0.0755 (0.205)	2.833*** (0.929)	0.228 (0.180)	-0.0249 (0.138)
Other direct actions	0.181** (0.0764)	-0.00938 (0.0191)	-0.0669 (0.0570)	-0.0445 (0.0359)	0.0153 (0.0967)
All indirect actions	-0.0541 (0.0438)	-0.0518 (0.0469)	-0.0476 (0.0478)	-0.0591 (0.0427)	-0.0521 (0.0480)
Factions (logged)	1.030*** (0.199)	1.029*** (0.199)	1.012*** (0.196)	1.034*** (0.199)	1.026*** (0.198)
Previous Concessions	-0.289 (0.257)	-0.299 (0.258)	-0.270 (0.251)	-0.315 (0.256)	-0.302 (0.263)
Democracy	-0.564* (0.292)	-0.595** (0.292)	-0.536* (0.290)	-0.585** (0.289)	-0.599** (0.292)
Neighboring kin groups	0.654** (0.260)	0.616** (0.263)	0.604** (0.266)	0.618** (0.264)	0.614** (0.263)
GDP per capita (logged)	-0.145 (0.108)	-0.142 (0.108)	-0.138 (0.109)	-0.149 (0.109)	-0.141 (0.107)
Number of groups	0.0785** (0.0318)	0.0758** (0.0323)	0.0812** (0.0326)	0.0754** (0.0325)	0.0759** (0.0323)
Economic discrimination	0.0392 (0.0890)	0.0368 (0.0896)	0.0501 (0.0907)	0.0368 (0.0881)	0.0372 (0.0896)
Risk time	-0.381*** (0.0645)	-0.373*** (0.0636)	-0.362*** (0.0640)	-0.372*** (0.0640)	-0.373*** (0.0627)
Risk time squared	0.0170*** (0.00368)	0.0165*** (0.00360)	0.0161*** (0.00361)	0.0165*** (0.00363)	0.0165*** (0.00356)



Risk time cubed	-0.000216*** (5.79e-05)	-0.000209*** (5.63e-05)	-0.000204*** (5.61e-05)	-0.000209*** (5.68e-05)	-0.000209*** (5.58e-05)
Constant	-2.339** (0.964)	-2.301** (0.970)	-2.446** (0.986)	-2.255** (0.972)	-2.306** (0.966)
Observations	2,334	2,334	2,334	2,334	2,334

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10, two-tailed test

Table A9: Logit Models of Armed Conflict Onset, Indirect Actions

	Diplomacy	New Force	Sanctions	Condemnatio ns	Force Renewal
Indirect respective action	0.127 (0.490)	-3.296*** (1.238)	-0.390*** (0.146)	-0.1000 (0.202)	0.0732 (0.0470)
Other indirect actions	-0.0677 (0.0905)	0.00323 (0.0453)	0.000774 (0.0351)	-0.0214 (0.0789)	-0.0918* (0.0478)
All direct actions	0.0346 (0.0238)	0.0401 (0.0256)	0.0312 (0.0237)	0.0333 (0.0237)	0.0301 (0.0242)
Factions (logged)	1.026*** (0.200)	0.960*** (0.201)	1.052*** (0.203)	1.028*** (0.201)	1.032*** (0.204)
Previous Concessions	-0.300 (0.261)	-0.281 (0.261)	-0.288 (0.263)	-0.303 (0.263)	-0.283 (0.263)
Democracy	-0.592** (0.292)	-0.547* (0.288)	-0.661** (0.303)	-0.612** (0.291)	-0.667** (0.299)
Neighboring kin groups	0.597** (0.263)	0.633** (0.260)	0.594** (0.268)	0.599** (0.264)	0.599** (0.269)
GDP per capita (logged)	-0.140 (0.108)	-0.163 (0.104)	-0.147 (0.109)	-0.144 (0.107)	-0.159 (0.110)
Number of groups	0.0824** (0.0322)	0.0870*** (0.0314)	0.0807** (0.0333)	0.0826** (0.0325)	0.0833** (0.0333)
Economic discrimination	0.0590 (0.0903)	0.0553 (0.0891)	0.0442 (0.0905)	0.0526 (0.0892)	0.0363 (0.0913)
Risk time	-0.371*** (0.0632)	-0.373*** (0.0628)	-0.371*** (0.0642)	-0.369*** (0.0642)	-0.364*** (0.0644)

Risk time squared	0.0164*** (0.00361)	0.0166*** (0.00352)	0.0165*** (0.00372)	0.0164*** (0.00367)	0.0162*** (0.00370)
Risk time cubed	-0.000208*** (5.69e-05)	-0.000209*** (5.44e-05)	-0.000209*** (5.91e-05)	-0.000207*** (5.77e-05)	-0.000203*** (5.84e-05)
Constant	-2.421** (0.976)	-2.247** (0.935)	-2.336** (0.992)	-2.392** (0.965)	-2.256** (0.997)
Observations	2,334	2,334	2,334	2,334	2,334

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10, two-tailed test

Figure A1: Differences in control-variable means, comparing observation-years without each type of intervention to those with the intervention



